

Content

Introduction to the English edition	6
Foreword	9
Approach	10
Man and the landscape	22
Open land – key nature conservation problems	44
From prehistoric plants and animals to the species of today	52
The advent of agriculture	68
The cultivated landscapes of antiquity	80
Political developments 1000 – 1800	92
Shifting cultivation	104
Farming using organic fertilisers	120
Pastoralism	138
Firewood, timber and winter fodder	184
Hunting in historical times	212
War and plague	224
The sea as a resource	236
Extinction and dispersal of plants and animals	256
Farmed wetlands	276
Revolutions that changed the landscapes of Europe	290
The impact of the Soviet Union on the landscapes of Eastern Europe	316
Present day European landscapes	334
Literature	357
Illustrations	363
Geographical names	364
Species	373
Terminology	379